

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

IN THE CLAIMS:

1. (Currently amended) A method of producing a ~~gluten-substitute-gum~~ food product, ~~said~~ the method comprising mixing a gluten substitute food ingredient with other food ingredients to form a first mixture and processing the first mixture to produce the food product, wherein the gluten substitute food ingredient is an aerated mass or a ground thereof and wherein the aerated mass is produced by a process which comprises heating a second mixture comprising a starch, an edible fat, an edible protein and a liquid for a time and under conditions sufficient to form an the aerated mass.
2. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the starch in the second mixture is present in an amount of between about 20 and 80% by weight of said mixture.
3. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the starch in the second mixture is present in an amount of between about 30 and 70% by weight of said mixture.
4. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the starch in the second mixture is present in an amount of between about 40 and 60% by weight of said mixture.
5. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the starch in the second mixture has less than 20 parts per million of gluten.

6. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the starch in the second mixture is selected from the group consisting of potato starch, sweet potato starch, white rice starch, glutinous rice starch, maize starch, Codex Alimentarius wheat starch, sorghum starch, cassava starch, arrowroot starch and tapioca starch.
7. (Original) The method of claim 6, wherein the starch is selected from the group consisting of tapioca starch, arrowroot starch and maize starch.
8. (Original) The method of claim 7, wherein the starch is tapioca starch.
9. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the fat in the second mixture is derived from an animal source or a plant source.
10. (Original) The method of claim 9, wherein the fat is selected from the group consisting of canola oil, corn oil, grapeseed oil, soybean oil, sunflower seed oil, safflower oil, rapeseed oil, cottonseed oil, sesame oil, olive oil, palm oil, coconut oil, fish oil, copha, margarine, butter, milk fat, chicken fat, lard and tallow, which may have been partially or completely hydrogenated or otherwise modified, non-toxic fatty materials having properties similar to triglycerides and any combination of the foregoing fats.
11. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the fat in the second mixture is present in an amount of between about 1 and 10% by weight of said mixture.
12. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the fat in the second mixture is present in an amount of between about 1 and 6% by weight of said mixture.

13. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the fat in the second mixture is present in an amount of between about 1 and 4% by weight of said mixture.
14. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the fat to starch ratio in ~~said~~ the second mixture is less than about 15:100.
15. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the fat to starch ratio in ~~said~~ the second mixture is less than about 12:100.
16. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the fat to starch ratio in ~~said~~ the second mixture is less than 10:100.
17. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the protein in the second mixture is derived from an animal source or a plant source.
18. (Original) The method of claim 17, wherein the protein is derived from a source selected from the group consisting of meat, poultry, eggs, milk, cheese, bean flour, rice flour, nuts and any combination thereof.
19. (Original) The method of claim 18, wherein the protein is selected from the group consisting of gelatine, whey, egg white, soybean protein and rice protein.
20. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the protein in the second mixture is present in an amount of between about 2 and 20% by weight of said mixture.
21. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the protein in the second mixture is present in an amount of between about 2 and 12% by weight of said mixture.

22. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the protein in the second mixture is present in an amount of between about 2 and 8% by weight of said mixture.

23. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the protein to starch ratio in ~~said~~ the second mixture is less than about 30:100.

24. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the protein to starch ratio in ~~said~~ the second mixture is less than about 25:100.

25. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the protein to starch ratio in ~~said~~ the second mixture is less than 20:100.

26. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the protein to fat ratio in the second mixture is about 3:1.

27. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the protein to fat ratio in the second mixture is about 2.5:1.

28. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the protein to fat ratio in the second mixture is about 2:1.

29. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the liquid in the second mixture is water.

30. (Original) The method of claim 29, wherein the water is present in an amount of between about 20 and 80% by weight of said mixture.

31. (Original) The method of claim 29, wherein the water is present in an amount of between about 30 and 70% by weight of said mixture.
32. (Original) The method of claim 29, wherein the water is present in an amount of between about 40 and 60% by weight of said mixture.
33. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the fat and the protein in the second mixture are obtained from or provided in the form of a foodstuff containing both the fat and the protein.
34. (Original) The method of claim 33, wherein the foodstuff is selected from milk, egg and vegetable products.
35. (Original) The method of claim 33, wherein the foodstuff is a gluten-free flour.
36. (Original) The method of claim 35, wherein the flour is selected from the group consisting of buckwheat flour, sorghum flour, maize flour, white rice flour and soybean flour.
37. (Original) The method of claim 35, wherein the flour is soybean flour.
38. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the second mixture is heated to a temperature of between about 110 and 150 °C.
39. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the second mixture is heated to a temperature of between about 120 and about 140 °C.

40. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the second mixture is heated to a temperature of between about 125 and 135 °C.

41. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the second mixture is heated to a temperature of between about 130 and 133 °C.

42. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein heating of the second mixture is effected by microwave energy.

43. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein heating of the second mixture is effected by extrusion.

44. (Original) The method of claim 1, further comprising drying the aerated mass to form a dry aerated mass.

45. (Original) The method of claim 44, further comprising grinding or crushing the dry aerated mass to form a ground or powder.

46. (Cancelled)

47. (Cancelled)

48. (Cancelled)

49. (Cancelled)

50. (Cancelled)

51. (Cancelled)

52. (Cancelled)

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54. (Cancelled)

55. (Cancelled)

56. (Cancelled)

57. (Cancelled)

58. (Cancelled)

59. (Cancelled)

60. (Cancelled)

61. (Cancelled)

62. (Cancelled)

63. (Cancelled)

64. (Cancelled)

65. (Cancelled)

66. (Currently amended) A method for producing a bakery products product, said the
method comprising mixing ~~the~~ a gluten substitute ~~gum of claim 46 together~~ food ingredient
with a gluten-free starch and water to form a dough and heating the dough for a time and at a
temperature sufficient to produce ~~said the bakery products product, wherein the gluten~~
substitute food ingredient is an aerated mass or a ground thereof and wherein the aerated
mass is produced by a process which comprises heating a mixture comprising a starch, an
edible fat, an edible protein and a liquid for a time and under conditions sufficient to form
the aerated mass.

67. (Cancelled)

68. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the food product is a bakery product.

69. (New) The method of claim 68, wherein the bakery product is selected from the group
consisting of bread, buns, rolls, bagels, pizza base, pies, pastry, pancakes, muffins, crumpets,
doughnuts, cakes, batter, biscuits, cake mixes, dumplings, and pasta.

70. (New) The method of claim 1, wherein the food product is selected from the group
consisting of sauces, soups, pastes, mayonnaise, dressings, snack foods, deserts, gravies,

processed meats including sausages, salamis, hot dogs as well as canned and re-constituted pet foods.

71. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the starch in the mixture is present in an amount of between about 20 and 80% by weight of said mixture.

72. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the starch in the mixture is present in an amount of between about 30 and 70% by weight of said mixture.

73. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the starch in the mixture is present in an amount of between about 40 and 60% by weight of said mixture.

74. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the starch in the mixture has less than 20 parts per million of gluten.

75. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the starch in the mixture is selected from the group consisting of potato starch, sweet potato starch, white rice starch, glutinous rice starch, maize starch, Codex Alimentarius wheat starch, sorghum starch, cassava starch, arrowroot starch and tapioca starch.

76. (New) The method of claim 75, wherein the starch is selected from the group consisting of tapioca starch, arrowroot starch and maize starch.

77. (New) The method of claim 76, wherein the starch is tapioca starch.

78. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the fat in the mixture is derived from an animal source or a plant source.

79. (New) The method of claim 78, wherein the fat is selected from the group consisting of canola oil, corn oil, grapeseed oil, soybean oil, sunflower seed oil, safflower oil, rapeseed oil, cottonseed oil, sesame oil, olive oil, palm oil, coconut oil, fish oil, copha, margarine, butter, milk fat, chicken fat, lard and tallow, which may have been partially or completely hydrogenated or otherwise modified, non-toxic fatty materials having properties similar to triglycerides and any combination of the foregoing fats.

80. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the fat in the mixture is present in an amount of between about 1 and 10% by weight of said mixture.

81. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the fat in the mixture is present in an amount of between about 1 and 6% by weight of said mixture.

82. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the fat in the mixture is present in an amount of between about 1 and 4% by weight of said mixture.

83. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the fat to starch ratio in the mixture is less than about 15:100.

84. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the fat to starch ratio in the mixture is less than about 12:100.

85. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the fat to starch ratio in the mixture is less than 10:100.

86. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the protein in the mixture is derived from an animal source or a plant source.

87. (New) The method of claim 86, wherein the protein is derived from a source selected from the group consisting of meat, poultry, eggs, milk, cheese, bean flour, rice flour, nuts and any combination thereof.

88. (New) The method of claim 87, wherein the protein is selected from the group consisting of gelatine, whey, egg white, soybean protein and rice protein.

89. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the protein in the mixture is present in an amount of between about 2 and 20% by weight of said mixture.

90. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the protein in the mixture is present in an amount of between about 2 and 12% by weight of said mixture.

91. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the protein in the mixture is present in an amount of between about 2 and 8% by weight of said mixture.

92. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the protein to starch ratio in the mixture is less than about 30:100.

93. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the protein to starch ratio in the mixture is less than about 25:100.

94. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the protein to starch ratio in the mixture is less than 20:100.

95. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the protein to fat ratio in the mixture is about 3:1.

96. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the protein to fat ratio in the mixture is about 2.5:1.

97. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the protein to fat ratio in the mixture is about 2:1.

98. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the liquid in the mixture is water.

99. (New) The method of claim 98, wherein the water is present in an amount of between about 20 and 80% by weight of said mixture.

100. (New) The method of claim 98, wherein the water is present in an amount of between about 30 and 70% by weight of said mixture.

101. (New) The method of claim 98 wherein the water is present in an amount of between about 40 and 60% by weight of said mixture.

102. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the fat and the protein in the mixture are obtained from or provided in the form of a foodstuff containing both the fat and the protein.

103. (New) The method of claim 102, wherein the foodstuff is selected from milk, egg and vegetable products.

104. (New) The method of claim 102, wherein the foodstuff is a gluten-free flour.

105. (New) The method of claim 104, wherein the flour is selected from the group consisting of buckwheat flour, sorghum flour, maize flour, white rice flour and soybean flour.

106. (New) The method of claim 104, wherein the flour is soybean flour.

107. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the second mixture is heated to a temperature of between about 110 and 150 °C.

108. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the second mixture is heated to a temperature of between about 120 and about 140 °C.

109. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the second mixture is heated to a temperature of between about 125 and 135 °C.

110. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the second mixture is heated to a temperature of between about 130 and 133 °C.

111. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein heating of the second mixture is effected by microwave energy.

112. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein heating of the second mixture is effected by extrusion.

113. (New) The method of claim 66, further comprising drying the aerated mass to form a dry aerated mass.

114. (New) The method of claim 113, further comprising grinding or crushing the dry aerated mass to form a ground or powder.

115. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the bakery product is selected from the group consisting of bread, buns, rolls, bagels, pizza base, pies, pastry, pancakes, muffins, crumpets, doughnuts, cakes, batter, biscuits, cake mixes, dumplings, and pasta.